

E-BOOK

FUTURE TENSES

Budúce časy

Oktava
Academy



Will

(Budúci čas jednoduchý)

OKTAVA ACADEMY

Tvorenie

podmet + will + neurčitok slovesa (bez "to")

I **will work**

You **will work**

He/ She/ It **will work**

We **will work**

You **will work**

They **will work**

Zápor

- podmet + will not (won't) + neurčitok slovesa (bez "to")

napr. I will not play football.

napr. She won't help us.

Otázka

Will + podmet + neurčitok slovesa (bez "to")

napr. Will she help us?

napr. Will she come?

Kedy sa používa

- **konštatujeme, čo sa deje v budúcnosti** napr. The sun will shine tomorrow.
- **rozhodnutie v momente rozhovoru** napr. Oh it's easy, I will show you.
- **subjektívna predpovedď nepodložená faktom** napr. I think, it will rain tomorrow.
- **ochota** napr. I will help you with it.
- **neochota** napr. I will not tolerate that.
- **sľub** napr. I won't tell anyone, I promise.
- **zdvorilostná prosba** napr. Will you help us, please?



Will

(Budúci čas jednoduchý)

OKTAVA ACADEMY

Krátke odpovede

Will you help me? Yes, I will. / No, I won't (will not).

Will you marry me? Yes, I will. / No I won't.

Príklady

I will wait here till he comes.

The question is who will do it.

Who will take care of the baby?

Will you please call me a taxi?

Will you take a personal check?

I don't think that she will come.

I will go there even if it rains.

I will ask him about it tomorrow.

A few days' rest will do you good.

I wonder if it will rain tomorrow.

Tom will be able to drive a car soon.

No one will know.

I will try it again.

Will you go by train?

You'll have to let me know when it arrives.

Will you be home earlier tomorrow?

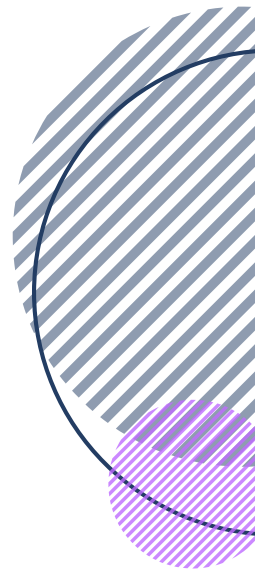
He will probably come back tomorrow.

I will get you a drink.

Maybe she will do a language trip in Malta.

They will probably go to the party.

I think our team will win the match.



Future Continuous

(Budúci čas prítomný)

OKTAVA ACADEMY

Tvorenie

podmet + will be + sloveso+ing

I will be working

You **will be working**

He/ She/ It **will be working**

We will be working

You **will be working**

They **will be working**

Zápor

- podmet + will not (won't) be + sloveso + ing
napr. I will not be playing football.
napr. She won't be watching TV.

Otázka

- Will + podmet + be + sloveso + ing
napr. Will she be staying with us ?
napr. Will he be coming home?

Kedy sa používa

- **predstavenie si samých seba v budúcnosti** napr. This time next month I will be sun-bathing in Spain.
- **predpovedanie alebo hádanie ohľadom budúcich udalostí** napr. He'll (he will) be coming to the meeting, I expect.
- **V opytovacom tvare môže byť budúci čas prítomný použitý na zdvorilé spytanie sa na informáciu, ktorá sa týka budúcnosti** napr. Will Lucy be coming with us?
- **pri odvolávaní sa na pokračujúce udalosti, o ktorých sa domnievame, že sa stanú v budúcnosti** napr. When he is in Australia he will be staying with friends.
- **Spolu so still budúci čas prítomný odkazuje na udalosti, ktoré sa už teraz dejú, ale čakáme, že sa budú diať aj určitý čas v budúcnosti** napr. In an hour I'll still be washing my clothes.



Future Continuous

(Budúci čas prítomný)

OKTAVA ACADEMY

Krátke odpovede

Will you be helping me? Yes, I will./ No, I won't (will not).

Will you be coming with us? Yes, I will./ No I won't.

Príklady

Michael will be running a marathon this Saturday.

I will be watching Michael and Martin race.

By Christmas I will be skiing like a pro.

Just think, next Tuesday you will be working in your new job.

You'll be missing the sunshine once you're back in England.

They won't be watching TV at 9pm tonight.

What will you be doing at 8pm tonight?

We'll be having dinner when the film starts.

Take your umbrella. It will be raining when you return.

You will be waiting for her when her plane arrives tonight.

At midnight tonight, we will still be driving through the desert.

Tonight, they will be eating dinner, discussing their plans, and having a good time.

You will still be waiting for her when her plane arrives.

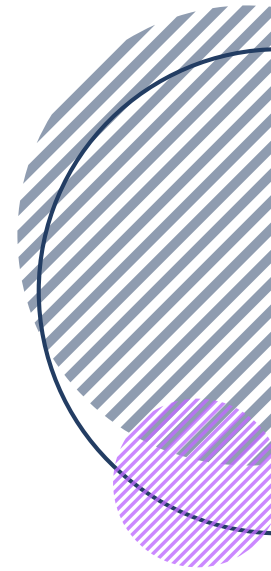
Will you still be waiting for her when her plane arrives?

At 8:00 PM tonight, John will be washing the dishes.



Going to Budúci čas

OKTAVA ACADEMY



Tvorenie

podmet + be + going to + sloveso

I am going to play

You are going to play

He/ She/ It is going to play

We are going to play

You are going to play

They are going to play

Zápor

- podmet + be + not + going to + sloveso
napr. I am not going to play.
napr. She is not (isn't) going to sit calmly.

Otázka

- Be + podmet + going to + sloveso
napr. Are you going to do it?
napr. Is she going to call her?

Kedy sa používa

- **naše plány, úmysly** napr. We are going to build our own house.
- **predpoveď podložená dôkazmi** napr. Look at those clouds, it's going to rain.

Príklady

It's 8.30! You're going to miss your train!

I crashed the company car. My boss isn't going to be very happy!

I am going to see a play tonight.

It's late so I don't think he's going to do his work tonight.

Look at those clouds. It's going to rain soon.

We're not going to see my mother this summer.

My favorite team is going to play tomorrow evening.

He's going to tell his boss he's resigning today.

I'm afraid they're not going to read the whole report.

I'm really tired so I'm going to sleep early tonight.

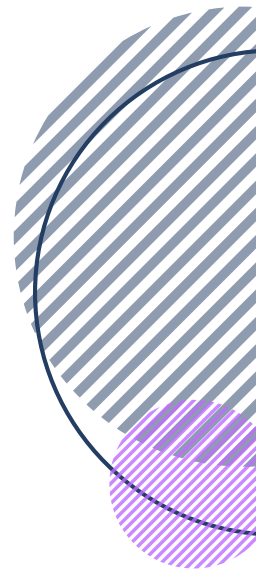
Next week I'm going to start a new diet.

My daughter is going to study law at college next year.



Future Perfect Simple (Predbudúci čas jednoduchý)

OKTAVA ACADEMY



Tvorenie

podmet + will + have + minulé prídčastie (3. stípec)

I will have worked

You **will have worked**

He/ She/ It **will have worked**

We will have worked

You **will have worked**

They **will have worked**

Zápor

- podmet + will not + have + minulé prídčastie
napr. I will not have known him for 10 years.
napr. She will not have studied for 2 years.

Otázka

- Will + podmet + have + minulé prídčastie
napr. Will I have finished my project by Monday?
napr. Will she have worked for 10 years?

Kedy sa používa

- **deje, kt. budú do určitého času v budúcnosti ukončené**

Príklady

I will have written articles on different topics before you come.

Robert will have read various kinds of books by next month.

They will have played football in that field before you reach.

Sam will have gone to the coffee shop before she comes here.

Bob will have gone to the library before he comes to the class.

We will not have eaten breakfast before we get to the airport tomorrow.

morning. They will not have finished decorating the float before the parade.

Will you have eaten lunch already when we arrive?



Future Perfect Continuous (Predbudúci čas priebehový)

OKTAVA ACADEMY

Tvorenie

podmet + will have been + sloveso + ing

I will have been working

You will have been working

He/ She/ It will have been working

We will have been working

You will have been working

They will have been working

Zápor

- podmet + will not have been + sloveso + ing

napr. I will not have been waiting here for 3 hours by 6 p.m.

napr. She will not have been living here for 6 years by then.

Otázka

Will + podmet + have been + sloveso+ing
napr. Will you have been living here for 6 years by then?

napr. Will she have been working here for 5 years by next year?

Kedy sa používa

- **udalosti alebo deje, kt. sú v súčasnosti nedokončené, ale budú dokončené v budúcnosti**
- **najčastejšie sa vo vete nachádza aj vyjadrenie času (do kedy budú dokončené)**

Príklady

You will have been waiting for more than two hours when her plane finally arrives.

They will have been talking for over an hour by the time Thomas arrives.

Linda will have been teaching at the university for more than a year by the time he leaves for Asia.

She will have been living in Ireland for ten years at that point.

If it's midnight, he will have been sleeping for four hours by then.

We will have been studying at this glorious university for three years.



OKTAVA ACADEMY

... pomáhame dosahovať jazykové ciele



Každý má rovnakú šancu naučiť sa cudzie jazyky. Je jedno, či máme 15 alebo 50 rokov, či sme študenti, pracujúci, na dôchodku alebo na materskej, či máme dobré základy z jazyka alebo nie...

Základom je začať, nájsť si spôsob, ktorý nás bude baviť a vďaka tomu byť disciplinovaný. A s tým Vám veľmi radi pomôžeme.



V OKTAVA ACADEMY:

- Ponúkame jazykové kurzy na mieru: www.oktava-academy.sk
- Robíme neúradné preklady
- Vzdelávame prostredníctvom Instagramu: [@oktava_academy](https://www.instagram.com/oktava_academy)
- Ponúkame e-booky zdarma

